

Employee versus Contractor

Factors the Australian Taxation Office will consider to determine if a worker is an employee or a contractor.

Factors to consider	Employee	Contractor
Ability to sub-contract/delegate	An employee cannot sub- contract/delegate the work - they cannot pay someone else to do the work in their place.	A contractor is free to sub- contract/delegate the work - they can pay someone else, with appropriate expertise, to do the work in their place.
Basis of payment	An employee is paid for their direct output i.e. the number of hours worked, the number of items produced or activities completed.	A contractor is paid for a result achieved based on the quote they provided.
	An employee will usually have all or most of the necessary tools and equipment provided to them to complete their work, or	A contractor will provide all or most of the equipment, tools and other assets required to complete the work.
Equipment, tools and other assets:	If the employee provides their own tools and equipment, the business will provide them with an allowance or reimburses them for the cost of the equipment, tools and other assets.	A contractor does not receive an allowance or reimbursement for the cost of this equipment, tools and other assets.
Commercial risks	An employee takes no commercial risks. The business is legally responsible for the work performed by the worker and liable for the cost of rectifying any defect in the work.	A contractor takes commercial risks, and is legally responsible for their work and liable for the cost of rectifying any defect in their work.
Control over the work	An employee has little control over the work. The business has the right to direct the way in which the employee performs their work.	A contractor has control over the work and has freedom in the way the work is done, subject to the specific terms in any contract or agreement.
Independence	An employee is not operating independently from your business. They work within and are considered part of your business.	A contractor is operating their own business independently from your business. The worker performs services as specified in their contract or agreement and is free to accept or refuse additional work.